

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

8 Le 1

STATE: Florida	
COUNTY: Leon	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME			
COMMON: Lake Jackson Mounds			
AND/OR HISTORIC: Lake Jackson Mound Complex			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: South shore of Lake Jackson, 4 1/2 miles north of Tallahassee via U. S. 27			
CITY OR TOWN: Tallahassee vicinity			
STATE Florida	CODE 12	COUNTY: Leon	CODE 073

3. CLASSIFICATION				
CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Both	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Being Considered (additional mounds)	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) Additional land owned by private party needed.	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY			
OWNER'S NAME: Division of Recreation and Parks Department of Natural Resources			
STREET AND NUMBER: Larson Building			
CITY OR TOWN: Tallahassee	STATE: Florida	CODE 12	

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION			
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Clerk of Deeds, Leon County Courthouse			
STREET AND NUMBER: Monroe Street			
CITY OR TOWN: Tallahassee	STATE: Florida	CODE 12	

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS			
TITLE OF SURVEY: Advance Nomination to the Florida Archaeological Survey and National Register - 1970			
DATE OF SURVEY: 1940 Le-1 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local			
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS: Division of ARchives, History and Records Management			
STREET AND NUMBER: Department of State, The Capitol			
CITY OR TOWN: Tallahassee	STATE: Florida	CODE 12	

SEE SITE FILE STAFF FOR  
ORIGINAL PHOTO(S) OR MAP(S)

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: Florida  
COUNTY: Leon  
ENTRY NUMBER  
DATE  
FOR NPS USE ONLY

LE1

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

7. DESCRIPTION			
CONDITION	(Check One)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair
	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins		<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)		(Check One)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site
DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE			
<p>Four and one-half miles north of Tallahassee, Florida in Leon County, there is an impressive mound group of six, or possibly seven, mounds. The topography of the immediate setting is a natural lake shore (Lake Jackson) or valley backed immediately to the west of the site by sloping, but high bluffs. The lake valley stretches northward for about ten miles and is surrounded by similar bluff and rolling hill formations. At present, the greater part of the lake is little more than a shallow marsh, and according to old inhabitants of the region, it increases and recedes according to rainfall. Oak and gum trees form a screen along the lower slopes of the bluff around the lake, and cover, or partially cover, some of the mounds. A large part of the area immediately surrounding the mounds has at one time been under cultivation.</p> <p>The mound group is located on the southwest shore of the lake on a small inlet known locally as "McGinnis' Arm." All six or seven of the mounds can be enclosed in an area measuring approximately 450 meters north and south and 375 meters east and west. Six of the mounds are, or were in all probability, truncated pyramids. Mounds 3 and 6 still preserve this shape, but the others no longer retain their original contours which have been blurred by erosion accelerated by promiscuous digging.</p> <p>Mound 2 is the largest of all the mounds, having an estimated height of about eight meters and base measurements of 65 x 48 meters. What may have been a ramp slopes down from the summit on the northeast side. Viewed from the top, the mound appears to be five rather than four-sided. Together with mounds 3, 4 and 6, mound 2 forms a quadrangle which is roughly oriented to the cardinal points with mound 2 being on the north. Mound 4 is second in size and is on the west. The base of mound 4 measures 34 x 43 meters, but the height is only about three to four meters. Mounds 3 and 6, on the south and east, are each about three meters high. Mound 6 is particularly well formed, oblong and steep-sided. Between these four mounds was probably the plaza area (open area), used for ceremonies, games, etc.</p> <p>North of mound 6, approximately 35 meters, is a small, low circular rise designated mound 7 by Willey (1949:97). This rise, not more than one meter high and about 20 meters in diameter, was suggested by Willey (1949:97) as possibly being a burial mound, but the observance of an aboriginal baked clay floor exposed beside it precludes that possibility. Probably it marks the location of a collapsed village structure, the rise formed from the fallen building and subsequent covering with earth (or rebuilding).</p>			
Continued			

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LE1

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Florida	
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Lake Jackson Mounds, Description  
Page 2

The remaining mound (mound 1) is some distance from the main cluster of mounds, situated approximately 200 meters north of mound 2, near the present edge of the lake. This smallest of pyramidal mounds is approximately two meters high and measures 20 x 21 meters at the base (Willey 1949:96). Between this mound, which probably marks the northernmost extent of the site, and the east-west line of mounds 7, 2 and 4, was located at least a portion of the village area, possibly the main concentration; only future excavational research will determine this.

This site clearly represents a late prehistoric Fort Walton (ca. A.D. 1300-1600) ceremonial center, the largest such center known in northeast Florida. Included in the site are the truncated temple mounds, plaza and village areas, and a probable cemetery outside the village.

The Division of Recreation and Parks has acquired the major area of land on which three (including the two largest) of the mounds are located, and has under construction a museum and trail network developing the complex as a state park. However, potentially important areas of the site lie outside the present state-owned section and should be acquired (as quickly as possible) before there is more destruction.

LEI

## 8. SIGNIFICANCE

## PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

☒ Pre-Columbian☐ 16th Century☐ 18th Century☐ 20th Century☐ 15th Century☐ 17th Century☐ 19th Century

## SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

## AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal

☒ Prehistoric☐ Historic☐ Agriculture☐ Architecture☐ Art☐ Commerce☐ Communications☐ Conservation☐ Education☐ Engineering☐ Industry☐ Invention☐ Landscape☐ Architecture☐ Literature☐ Military☐ Music☐ Political☐ Religion/Phi-

losophy

☐ Science☐ Sculpture☐ Social/Human-

itarian

☐ Theater☐ Transportation☐ Urban Planning☐ Other (Specify)

## STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This is one of the largest known prehistoric mound centers in northwest Florida, occupied during the late prehistoric Fort Walton period (ca. A.D. 1300-1600). That it was occupied during Fort Walton times is evident from the general configuration of the site, and the nature of the cultural materials recovered from preliminary test excavations (Willey and Woodbury 1942; Willey 1949; Griffin 1950, and Fryman 1970). Also, the one wall trench building section uncovered is a good indicator of the Mississippian tradition influence, expressed in Florida in the Fort Walton culture. The residents of the Lake Jackson site were undoubtedly the prehistoric ancestors of the historic Apalachee Indians, who occupied much of northwest Florida during the Spanish mission period (ca. A.D. 1625-1750).

Clearly, the Lake Jackson site is one of the most important prehistoric sites discovered in northwest Florida. Its status as the largest known ceremonial center of the Fort Walton period leaves no doubt as to its importance archaeologically. Few Fort Walton sites of any size have as yet been excavated, thus the potential for recovering valuable archaeological data is considerable. Extensive excavations, designed to examine every possible aspect of human activity still residing in the remains of this large religio-political center, should be carried out over the next several years. With the good fortune of the State owning a considerable portion of the site this should be possible. And, such excavations would only enhance the educational possibilities of the site as a state park, open to the public for enlightenment of Florida's prehistoric past. Properly planned, excavations could be carried out in restricted areas, while at the same time allowing the public to see "prehistory being uncovered." In this way, the layman could better understand the techniques and methods used by archaeologists and would hopefully gain a better appreciation of the importance and scientific value of existing prehistoric sites, thus perhaps lessening the present pace of thoughtless destruction of irreplaceable clues (sites) to man's past.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

4



## 9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Boyd, Mark F. Mission Sites in Florida. Florida Historical Quarterly, Vol. 17, No. 4, pp. 255-280. Tallahassee, 1939.

Fryman, Frank B., Jr. Report on Test Excavations, Lake Jackson Site (8Le 1). Manuscript on file, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties, Division of Archives, History and Records Management, Department of State. Tallahassee, 1970.

Fryman, Frank B., Jr. The Lake Jackson Site (8Le 1): Its Location, Significance and Potential. Manuscript on file, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties, Division of Archives, History and Records Mgt., Dept. of State, Tallahassee, 1971.

## 10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

Continued.

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	30 ° 31' 00"	84 ° 17' 48"				
NE	30 ° 31' 00"	84 ° 17' 35"				
SE	30 ° 30' 00"	84 ° 17' 35"				
SW	30 ° 30' 00"	84 ° 17' 48"				
APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:				60 acres		
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES						
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY		CODE		
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:		CODE		
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:		CODE		
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:		CODE		

## 11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: Reviewed by: Randy F. Nimnicht, Historic Preservationist  
 Frank B. Fryman, Archaeologist

ORGANIZATION: Division of Archives, History and Records Mgt. DATE: 3/22/71

STREET AND NUMBER: Department of State, The Capitol

CITY OR TOWN: Tallahassee STATE: Florida CODE: 12

## 12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

## NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☒ State ☐ Local ☐

Name

Title State Liaison Officer

Date

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

LEI

STATE Florida	
COUNTY Leon	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
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(Number all entries)

Lake Jackson Mounds, Bibliographical references, page 2

Griffin, John W. Test Excavations at the Lake Jackson Site.  
American Antiquity, Vol. XVI, No. 2, pp. 99-112. Salt Lake  
City, 1950.

Smith, Hale G. The European and the Indian. Florida Anthropological  
Society Publications, No. 4, pp. 115-130. Gainesville, 1956.

Willey, Gordon R. Archeology of the Florida Gulf Coast.  
Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, Vol. 113, pp. 95-99,  
452-470, 512-513. Washington, D. C., 1949.

Willey, Fordon R. and Richard B. Woodbury. A Chronological  
Outline for the Northwest Florida Coast. American Antiquity,  
Vol. VII, No. 3, pp. 232-254. Menasha, 1942.



# United States Department of the Interior

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20240

IN REPLY REFER TO:

H30-HR

MAY 10 1971

Mr. Robert Williams  
Director  
Division of Archives  
History & Records Management  
Department of State  
401 East Gaines Street  
Tallahassee, Florida 32304

Dear Mr. Williams:

We are pleased to inform you that the Lake Jackson Mounds in Leon County, Tallahassee, Florida, has been placed on the National Register of Historic Places. Senators Lawton Chiles and Edward J. Gurney and Representative Don Fuqua are being informed. A leaflet explaining the National Register is enclosed for the property owners. Please withhold any publicity on this until you have received a carbon copy of the Congressional correspondence.

Sincerely yours,

Director

Enclosure

MAY 6 1971

Entered in the National Register \_\_\_\_\_

RECEIVED  
MAY 17 1971  
Division of Archives  
History & Records Management



(E)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

STATE Florida		COUNTY Leon	
FOR NPS USE ONLY		ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
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AND/OR HISTORIC: Lake Jackson Mound Complex			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: South shore of Lake Jackson			
4 1/2 miles north of Tallahassee via U.S. 27			
CITY OR TOWN: Tallahassee vicinity			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
Florida	12	Leon	073
3. PHOTO REFERENCE			
PHOTO CREDIT: Bureau of Historic Preservation			
DATE OF PHOTO: September 8, 1970			
NEGATIVE FILED AT:			
Bureau of Historic Preservation, Department of State			
4. IDENTIFICATION			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
Looking up the west slope of mound 2.			

SEMI INSTRUCTIONS

Looking up the west slope of mound 2

LEI

84° 17' 48"  
84° 17' 35"

To

To Havana

U.S.  
27

LAKE  
JACKSON

Meridian road

U.S.  
319

macclay  
gardens  
state  
park

30° 31' 00"  
30° 30' 00"

THE  
INDIAN  
MOUNDS

To Quincy

U.S.  
90

S.R.  
20

U.S.  
90

To Bristol

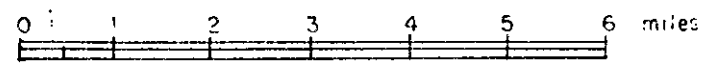
CITY  
TALLAHASSEE

U.S.  
27

U.S.  
319

To  
Wakulla

# VICINITY MAP LAKE JACKSON MOUNDS

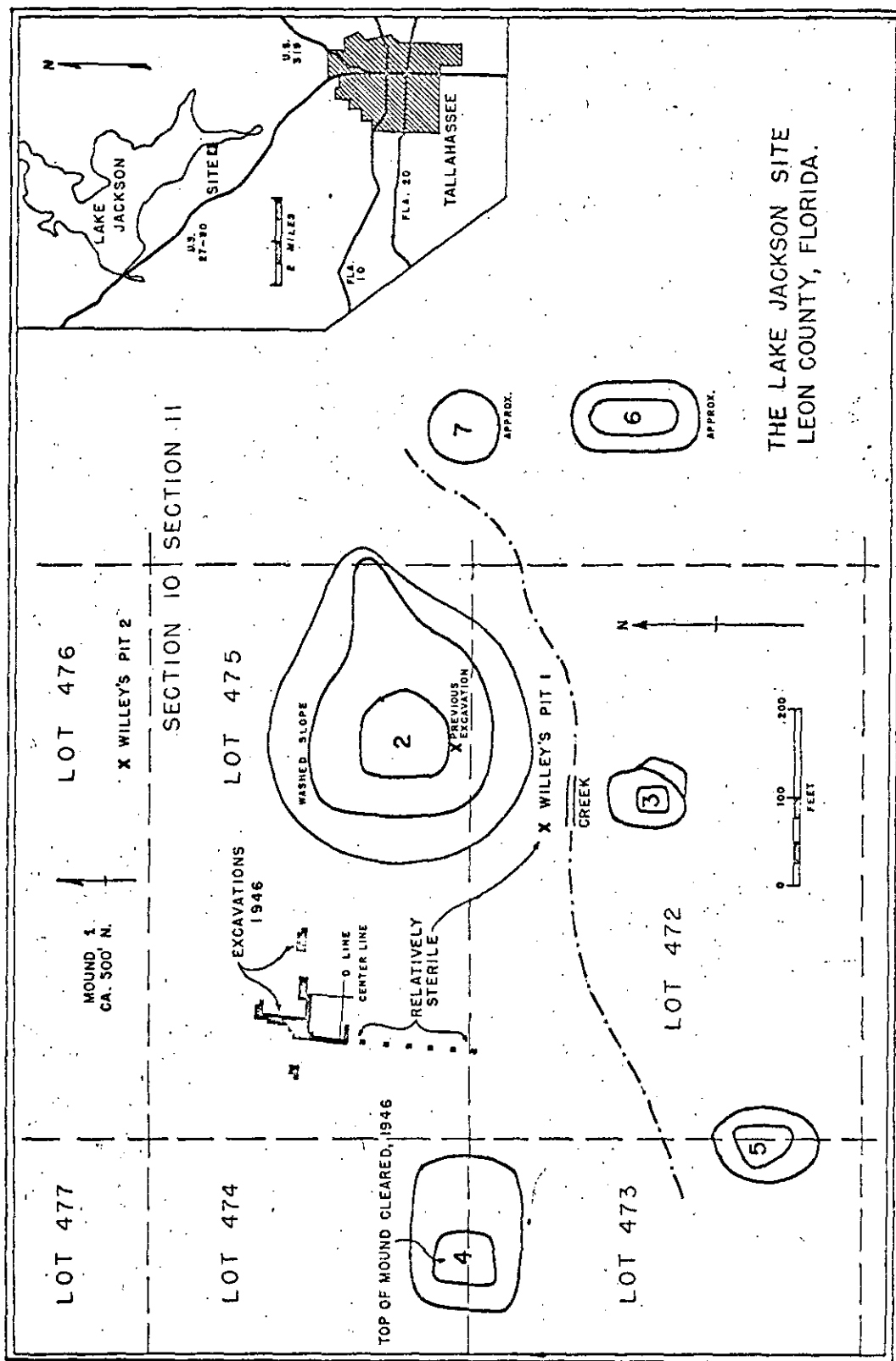


GRAPHIC SCALE

one inch = two miles

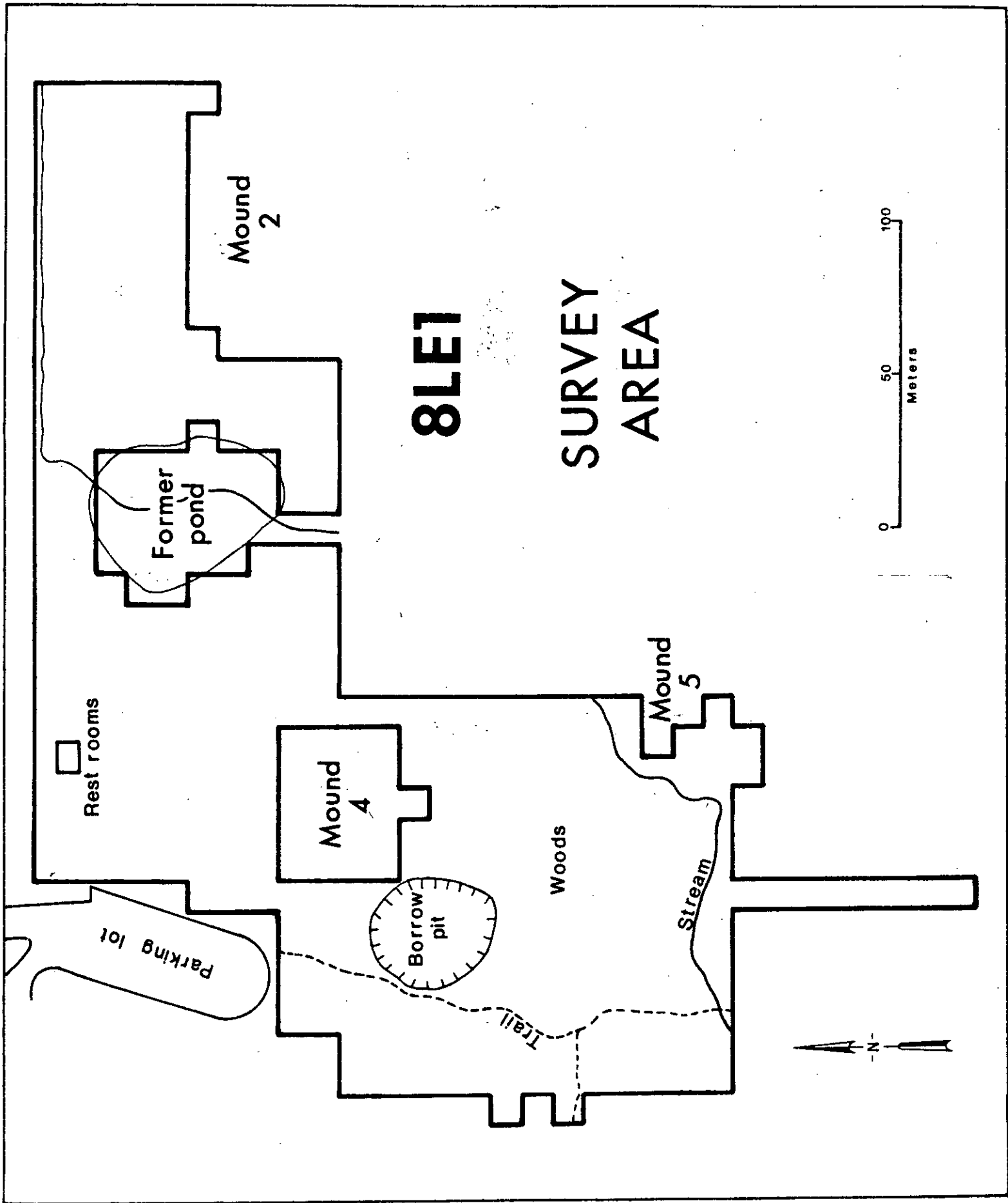
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Source: Griffin, John W. Test Excavations at the Lake Jackson Site. American Antiquity, Vol. XVI, No. 2, pp. 99-112. Salt Lake City, 1950.



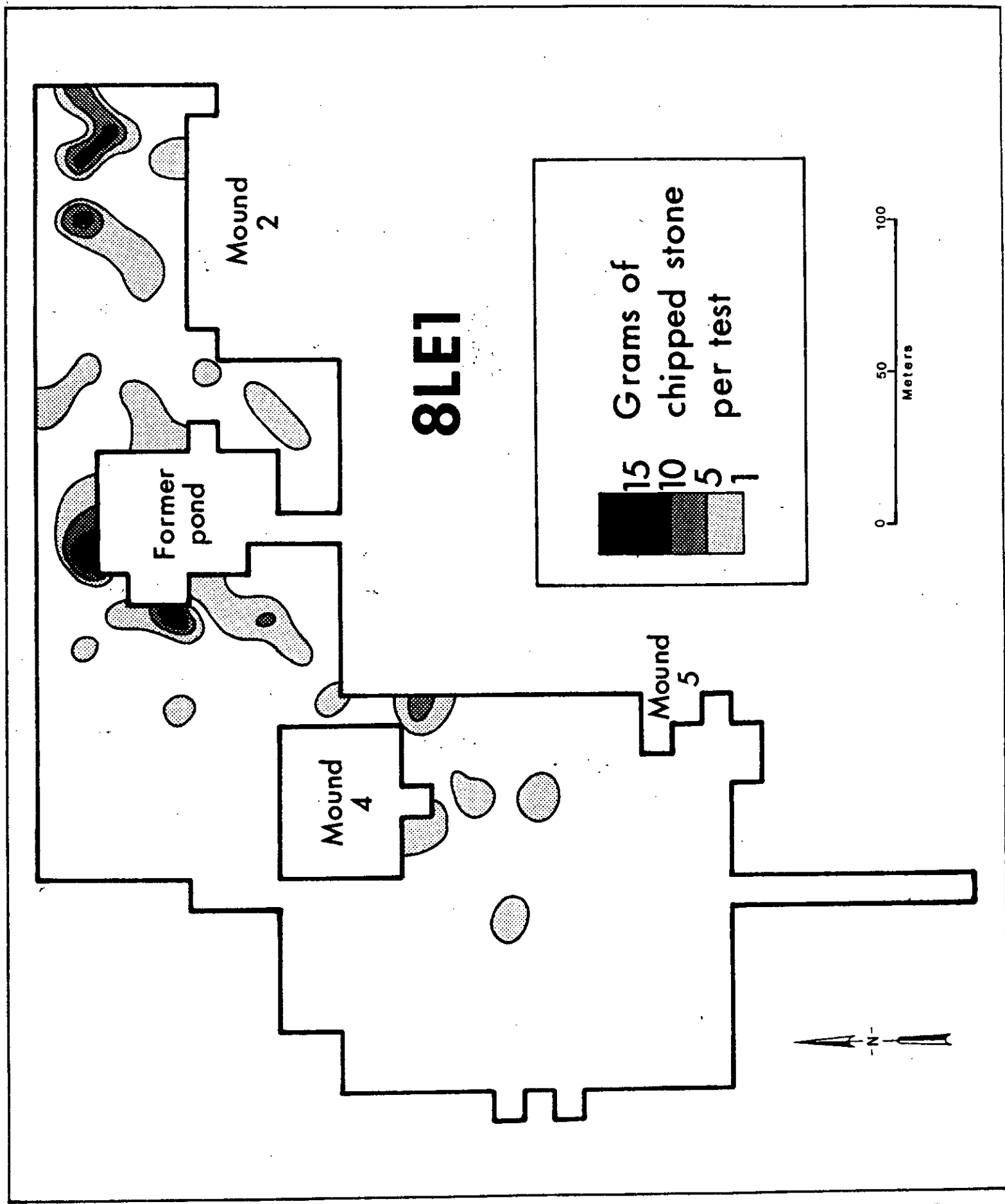
THE LAKE JACKSON SITE  
LEON COUNTY, FLORIDA.

FIG. 36. Map of the Lake Jackson site.



LE1





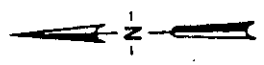
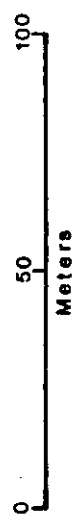
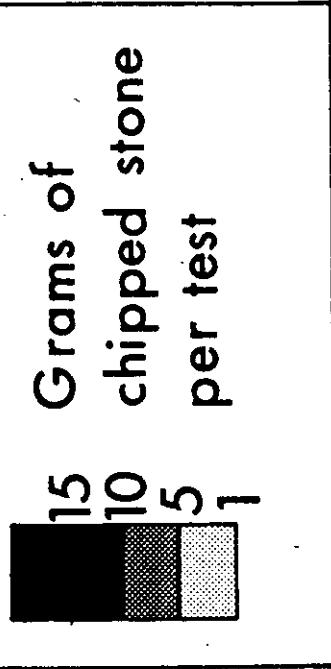
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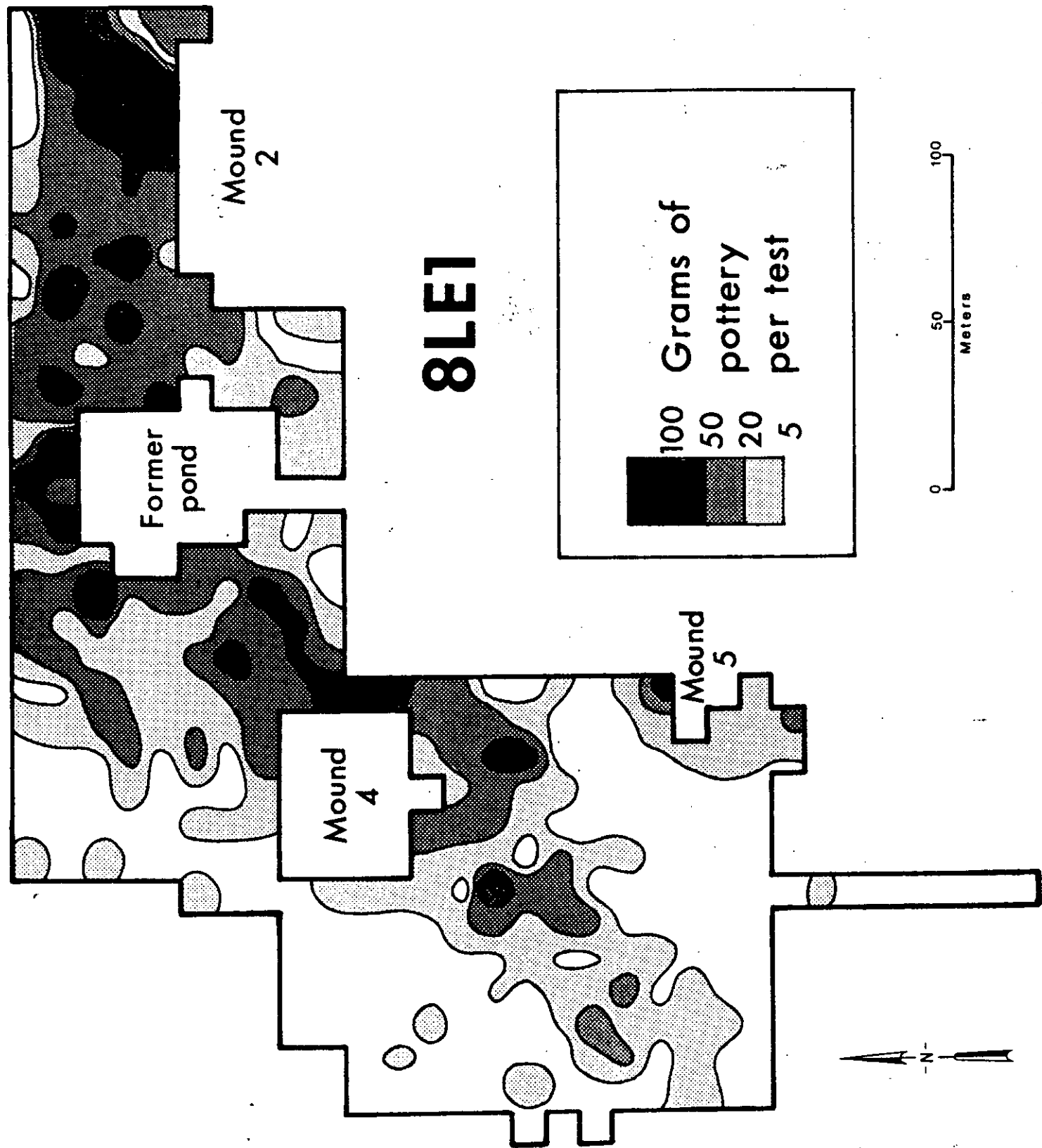
Former pond

Mound 2

Mound 4

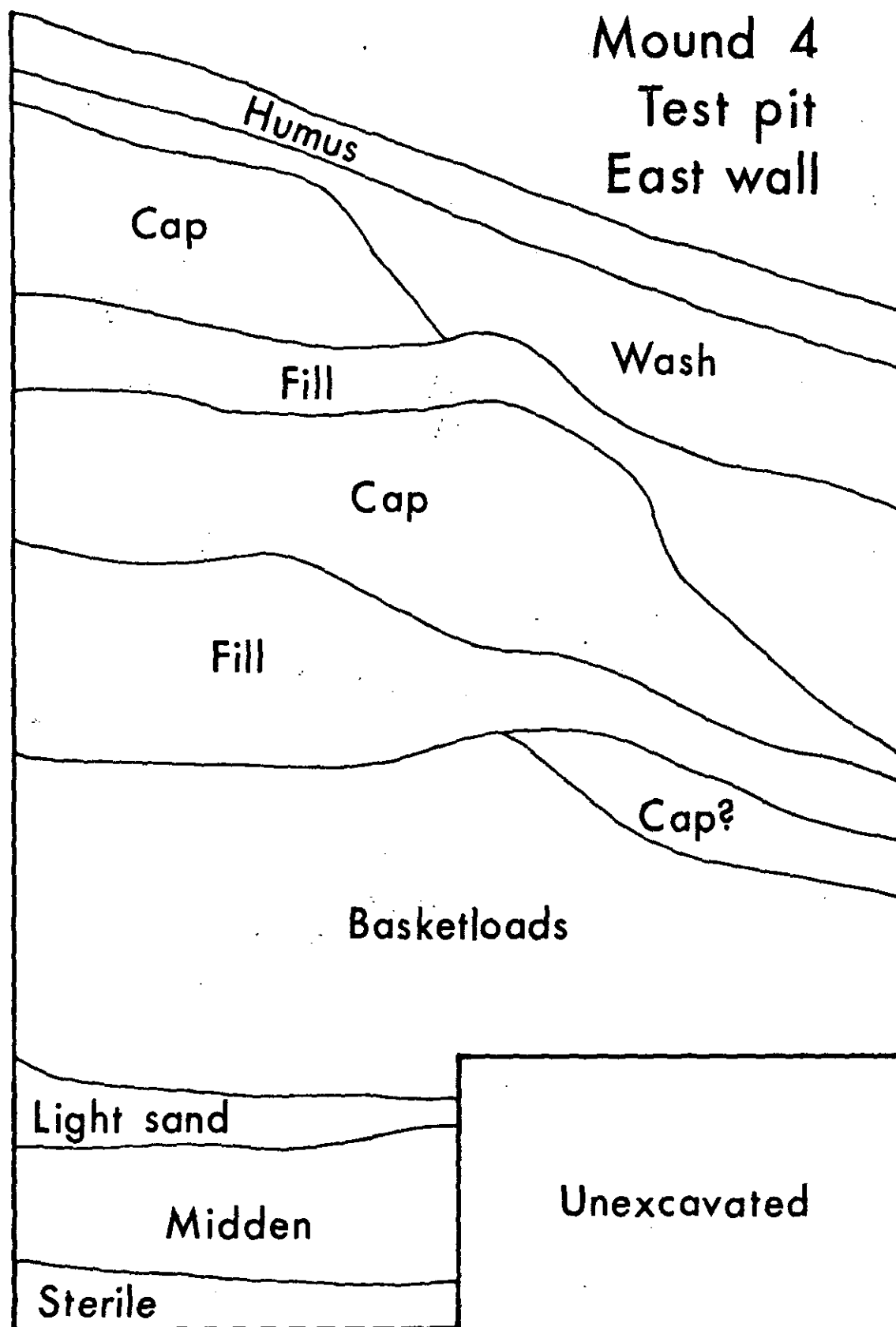
Mound 5

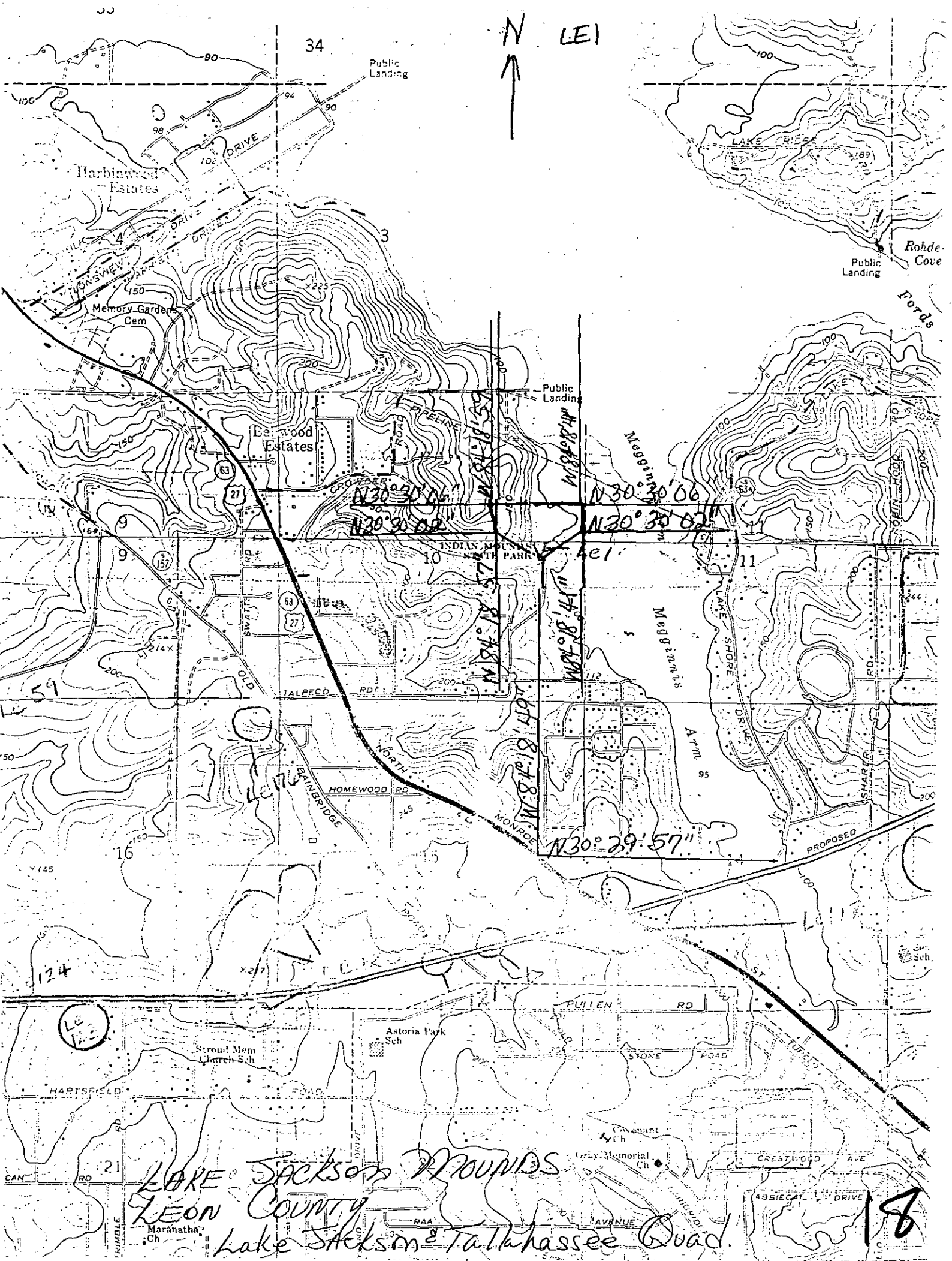




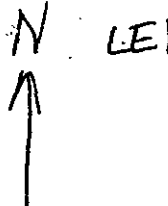
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LEL





34



Public Landing

Harbinwood Estates

DRIVE

Memory Gardens Cem

Beewood Estates

Public Landing

Rohde Cove

Public Landing

Fords

N30°30'06"

N30°30'02"

N30°30'06"

N30°30'02"

INDIAN MOUNDS NATL PARK

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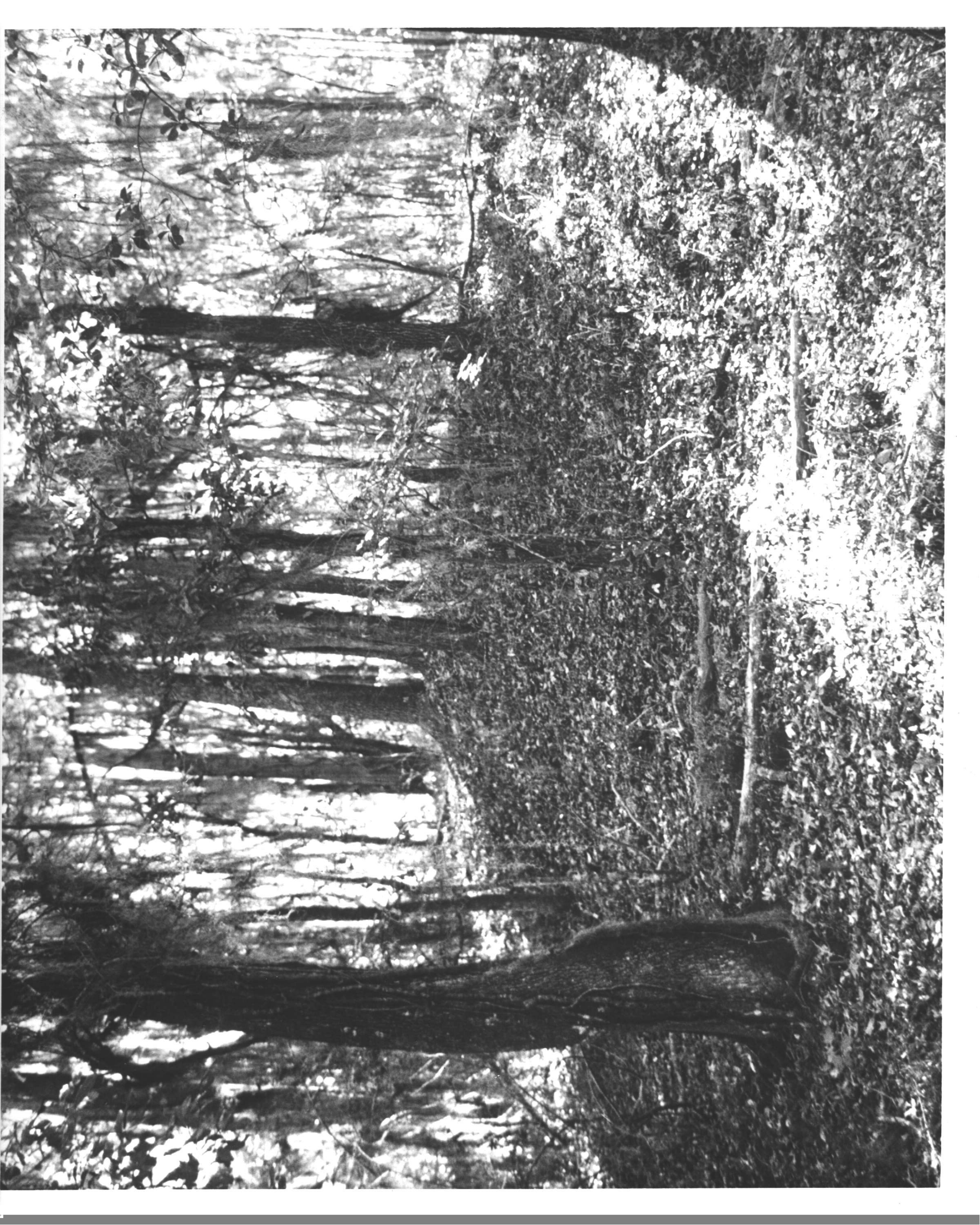
320

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NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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STATE		Florida	
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Bureau of Historic Preservation, Department of State			
4. IDENTIFICATION			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.			
Looking across pond to mound 2, the largest of the complex.			

20

LEI

19











CEI

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DATE OF PHOTO: September 8, 1970					
NEGATIVE FILED AT: Bureau of Historic Preservation, Department of State					
4. IDENTIFICATION					
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. Portion of flat top of the largest mound (2).					

S E M I N A R I A N S T R U C T I O N S

22

21







CEI

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073	
3. PHOTO REFERENCE	
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DATE OF PHOTO: September 8, 1970	
NEGATIVE FILED AT:	
Bureau of Historic Preservation, Department of State	
4. IDENTIFICATION	
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.	
Looking northeast across the small mound at the lake shore presently not acquired by the state.	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

24

23







LEI

Lah Jackson Sth

Florida Community Historical Resource

Leon

7 Capt Jackson







LE 1

Lake Jackson Site

Friends Division of Historical Resources

Leon

9

Lake Jackson (mound)

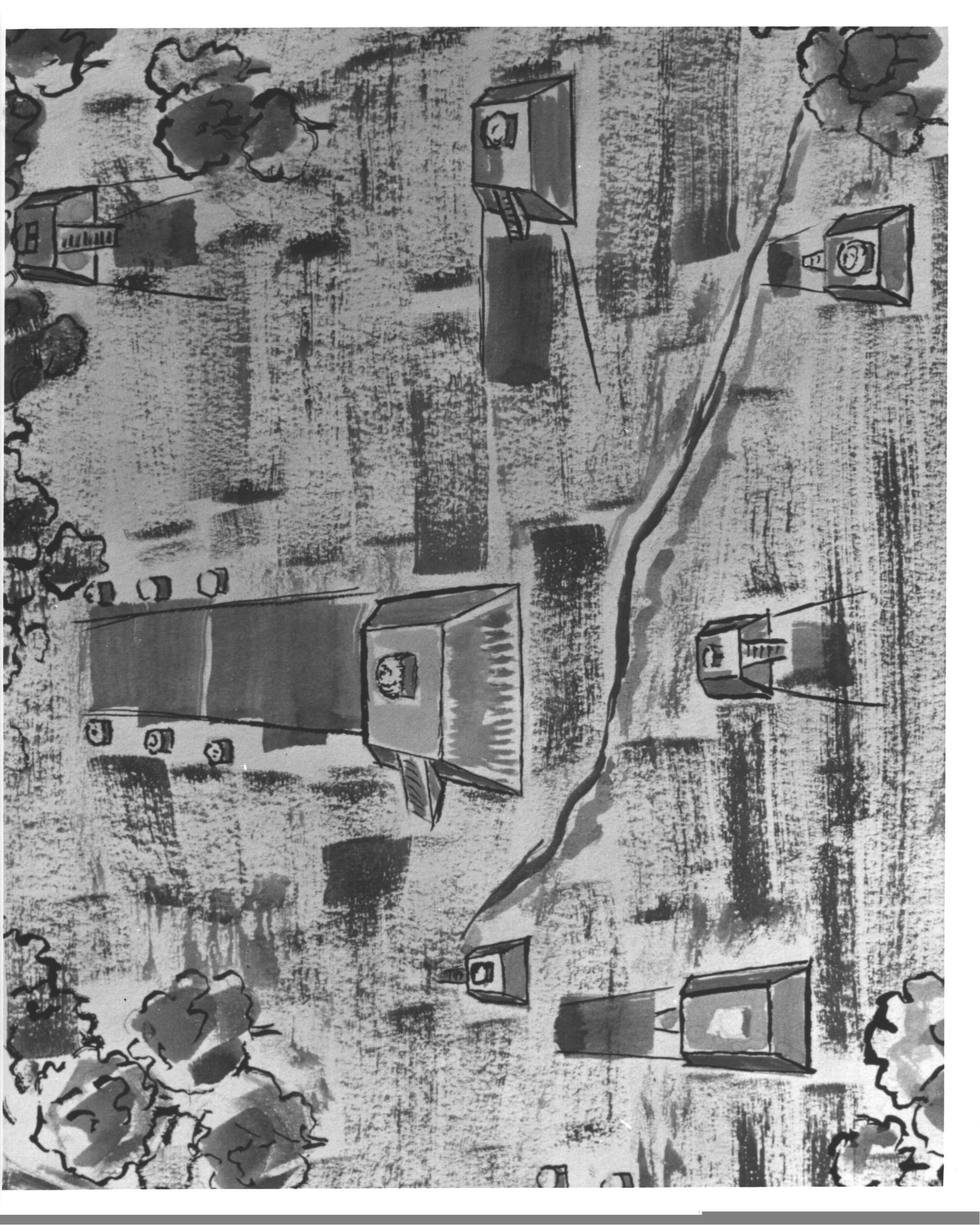












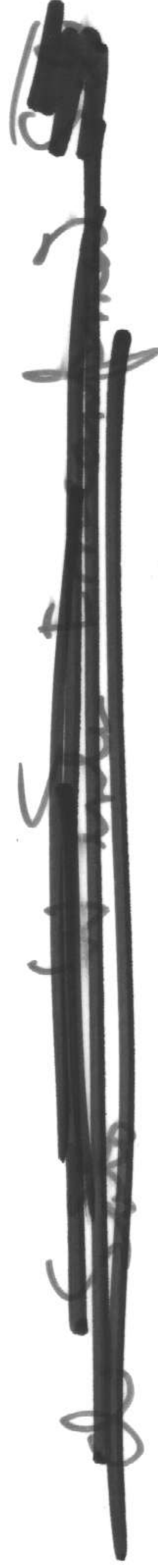






BLUE - LAKE JACKSON MOUNDS

Copper Breast Plate



28

COMMON - BRIST (copper)  
LAKES JACKSON - BRIST (copper)

10

☐ Original  
☒ Update  
 Le1 (give site#)



# ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE FORM FLORIDA MASTER SITE FILE

Version 2.2 3/97

Consult Guide to Archaeological Site Form for detailed instructions.

Site # 8Le1  
 Recorder Site# Carlos A. Martinez  
 Field Date 12/4/15/2000  
 Form Date 7/7/2001

Site Name(s) Lake Jackson Mounds Multiple Listing(DHR only)Project Name Okeeheepkee Prairie Phase I, Archeological and Historical Survey FMSF Survey # 6414Ownership: ☐ private-profit ☐ private-nonprofit ☐ private-individual ☐ private-unspecified. ☐ city ☐ county ☒ state ☐ federal ☐ foreign ☐ Native American ☐ unknownUSGS 7.5 Map Name & Date Tallahassee Quad 1976 County Leon Township 1N Range 1W Section 11 ☐ Check ifIrregular Section; Qtr. Section (check all that apply): ☐ NE ☐ NW ☐ SE ☒ XSW

Landgrant \_\_\_\_\_ Tax Parcel # (s) \_\_\_\_\_

City / Town (if within 3 mi.) Tallahassee In Current City Limits? ☐ yes ☐ no ☐ unknownUTM: Zone ☐ 16 ☐ 17 Easting \_\_\_\_\_ 0 Northing \_\_\_\_\_ 0

Address / Vicinity of / Route to \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Public Tract (e.g., park) This is the proposed Okeeheepkee Prairie Stormwater Facility (the area surrounding the pond will be passive park)

**TYPE OF SITE (Check all choices that apply; if needed write others in at bottom)**

SETTING *		STRUCTURES - OR - FEATURES *			FUNCTION *
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Land - terrestrial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lake/Pond - lacustrine	<input type="checkbox"/> aboriginal boat	<input type="checkbox"/> fort	<input type="checkbox"/> road segment	<input type="checkbox"/> none specified
<input type="checkbox"/> Cave/Sink - subterranean	<input type="checkbox"/> River/Stream/Creek - riverine	<input type="checkbox"/> agric/farm building	<input type="checkbox"/> midden	<input type="checkbox"/> shell midden	<input type="checkbox"/> campsite
<input type="checkbox"/> X terrestrial	<input type="checkbox"/> Tidal - estuarine	<input type="checkbox"/> burial mound	<input type="checkbox"/> mill unspecified	<input type="checkbox"/> shell mound	<input type="checkbox"/> extractive site
<input type="checkbox"/> aquatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Saltwater - marine	<input type="checkbox"/> building remains	<input type="checkbox"/> mission	<input type="checkbox"/> shipwreck	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> habitation (prehistoric)
<input type="checkbox"/> intermittently flooded	<input type="checkbox"/> marine unspecified	<input type="checkbox"/> cemetery/grave	<input type="checkbox"/> mound unspecified	<input type="checkbox"/> subsurface features	<input type="checkbox"/> homestead (historic)
<input type="checkbox"/> Wetland - palustrine	<input type="checkbox"/> "high energy" marine	<input type="checkbox"/> dump/refuse	<input type="checkbox"/> plantation	<input type="checkbox"/> surface scatter	<input type="checkbox"/> farmstead
<input type="checkbox"/> usually flooded	<input type="checkbox"/> "low energy" marine	<input type="checkbox"/> earthworks	<input type="checkbox"/> platform mound	<input type="checkbox"/> well	<input type="checkbox"/> village (prehistoric)
<input type="checkbox"/> sometimes flooded					<input type="checkbox"/> town (historic)
<input type="checkbox"/> usually dry					
<input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ This is a prehistoric site, possibly a farmstead from the Late Lake Jackson Period _____ AD 1250-1500					
<input type="checkbox"/> quarry					

**HISTORIC CONTEXTS (Check all that apply; use most specific subphases; e.g., if Glades Ia only, don't also use Glades I)**

Aboriginal *	Nonaboriginal *
<input type="checkbox"/> Alachua	<input type="checkbox"/> First Spanish 1513-99
<input type="checkbox"/> Archaic, Early	<input type="checkbox"/> First Spanish 1600-99
<input type="checkbox"/> Archaic, Middle	<input type="checkbox"/> First Spanish 1700-1763
<input type="checkbox"/> Archaic, Late	<input type="checkbox"/> First Spanish unspecified
<input type="checkbox"/> Archaic unspecified	<input type="checkbox"/> British 1763-1783
<input type="checkbox"/> Belle Glade I	<input type="checkbox"/> Second Spanish 1783-1821
<input type="checkbox"/> Belle Glade II	<input type="checkbox"/> American Territorial 1821-45
<input type="checkbox"/> Belle Glade III	<input type="checkbox"/> American Civil War 1861-65
<input type="checkbox"/> Belle Glade IV	<input type="checkbox"/> American 19th Century
<input type="checkbox"/> Belle Glade unspcific	<input type="checkbox"/> American 20th Century
<input type="checkbox"/> Cades Pond	<input type="checkbox"/> American unspecified
<input type="checkbox"/> Deptford	<input type="checkbox"/> African-American
<input type="checkbox"/> Englewood	
<input type="checkbox"/> Fort Walton	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades Ia	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades Ib	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades I unspcific	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades IIa	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades IIb	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades IIc	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades II unspcific	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades IIIa	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades IIIb	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades IIIc	
<input type="checkbox"/> Glades III unspcific	
<input type="checkbox"/> Leon-Jefferson	
<input type="checkbox"/> Malabar I	
<input type="checkbox"/> Malabar II	
<input type="checkbox"/> Manasota	
<input type="checkbox"/> Mount Taylor	
<input type="checkbox"/> Norwood	
<input type="checkbox"/> Orange	
<input type="checkbox"/> Paleoindian	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pensacola	
<input type="checkbox"/> Perico Island	
<input type="checkbox"/> Safety Harbor	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Augustine	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns Ia	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns Ib	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns I unspcific	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns IIa	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns IIb	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns IIc	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns II unspcific	
<input type="checkbox"/> St. Johns unspcific	
<input type="checkbox"/> Santa Rosa	
<input type="checkbox"/> Santa Rosa-Swift Creek	
<input type="checkbox"/> Seminole: Colonization	
<input type="checkbox"/> Seminole: 1st War To 2d	
<input type="checkbox"/> Seminole: 2d War To 3d	
<input type="checkbox"/> Seminole: 3d War On	
<input type="checkbox"/> Seminole unspecified	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swift Creek, Early	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swift Creek, Late	
<input type="checkbox"/> Swift Creek, unspecified	
<input type="checkbox"/> Transitional	
<input type="checkbox"/> Weeden Island I	
<input type="checkbox"/> Weeden Island II	
<input type="checkbox"/> Weeden Island unspcific	
<input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric nonceramic	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric ceramic	
<input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric unspecified	

☐ Other (Less common phases are not check-listed. For historic sites, also give specific dates if known.) Late Lake Jackson II and III

\* Consult Guide to Archaeological Site Form for preferred descriptions not listed above (data are "coded fields" at the Site File).

**SURVEYOR'S EVALUATION OF SITE**

Potentially eligible for a local register? ☒ yes: name register at right ☐ no ☐ insufficient info Name of local register if eligible: \_\_\_\_\_

Individually eligible for National Register? ☒ yes ☐ no ☐ insufficient info

Potential contributor to NR district? ☒ yes ☐ no ☐ insufficient info

Explanation of Evaluation (Required if evaluated; limit to 3 lines; attach full justification) This site (Site A in report of 2001) consists of a well defined area of high prehistoric ceramic densities. The site is typologically and temporally associated with the late prehistoric Lake Jackson Phase II and III. Site A is located approximately 1400 feet south of the mound complex. This may mark the southern limit of the Lake Jackson Mounds site.

Recommendations for Owner or SHPO Action These are detailed in two pages in the report (Martinez 2001)

**DHR USE ONLY OFFICIAL EVALUATIONS DHR USE ONLY**

NR DATE ____/____/____	KEEPER-NR ELIGIBILITY: <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no	Date ____/____/____
DELIST DATE ____/____/____	SHPO-NR ELIGIBILITY: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> potentially elig. <input type="checkbox"/> insufficient info.	Date 7/19/01
	LOCAL DESIGNATION: _____	Date ____/____/____
	Local office _____	
National Register Criteria for Evaluation <input type="checkbox"/> a <input type="checkbox"/> b <input type="checkbox"/> c <input type="checkbox"/> d (See National Register Bulletin 15, p. 2)		

Page 2

## ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITE FORM

Site #8 \_\_\_\_\_

Consult Guide to Archaeological Site Form for detailed instructions.

### FIELD METHODS (Check one or more methods for detection and for boundaries)

#### SITE DETECTION\*

- ☐ no field check    ☐ exposed ground    x screened shovel  
☐ literature search    ☐ posthole digger    \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ informant report    x auger--size: \_\_\_\_\_ 12-16 inches  
☐ remote sensing    ☐ unscreened shovel    \_\_\_\_\_

#### SITE BOUNDARIES\*

- ☐ bounds unknown    ☐ remote sensing    ☐ unscreened shovel  
☐ none by recorder    ☐ insp exposed ground    x screened shovel  
☐ literature search    ☐ posthole tests    ☐ block excavations  
☐ informant report    x auger--size: 12-16"    ☐ estimate or guess

Other methods; number, size, depth, pattern of units; screen size (attach site plan) Please see report of Martinez 2001.

### SITE DESCRIPTION

Extent Size (m<sup>2</sup>) approx. 1.4 Acres    Depth/stratigraphy of cultural deposit prehistoric ceramics were found between 10 and 110 centimeters below surface.

Temporal Interpretation\* - Components (check one): ☒ X single    ☐ prob single    ☐ prob multiple    ☐ multiple    ☐ uncertain    ☐ unknown

Describe each occupation in plan (refer to attached large scale map) and stratigraphically. Discuss temporal and functional interpretations: \_\_\_\_\_

This is believed to be an outlying farmstead or homestead dating to the Late Prehistoric Period Lake Jackson II and III phase, ca. 1250-1500 AD.

No historic period artifacts were found on site (see report Martinez 2001)

Integrity Overall disturbance\*: ☐ none seen    ☒ X minor    ☐ substantial    ☐ major    ☐ redeposited    ☐ destroyed-document!    ☐ unknown

Disturbances/threats/protective measures The site surface has been plowed and farmed in the 20<sup>th</sup> century and it currently covered in Bahia pasture grass. Disturbances appear to be limited to the top 30 cm. Below surface.

Surface: area collected none m<sup>2</sup>    # collection units NA ; Excavation: 126 auger and shovel holes were excavated and screened (See Martinez 2001) # noncontiguous blocks \_\_\_\_\_

### ARTIFACTS

Total Artifacts # 112 based on count (C) ount or (E) stimate?    Surface # \_\_\_\_\_ (C) or (E)    Subsurface # All subsurface \_\_\_\_\_ (C) or (E)

#### COLLECTION SELECTIVITY\*

- ☐ unknown    X unselective (all artifacts)  
☐ selective (some artifacts)  
☐ mixed selectivity

#### SPATIAL CONTROL\*

- ☐ uncollected    ☐ general (not by subarea)  
☐ unknown    ☐ controlled (by subarea)  
☐ variable spatial control  
☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

#### ARTIFACT CATEGORIES\* and DISPOSITIONS\* (example: A bone-human)

Pick exactly one code from Disposition List ⇌ ⇌ ⇌

- ☒ X bone-animal    \_\_\_\_\_ exotic-nonlocal  
\_\_\_\_\_ bone-human    \_\_\_\_\_ glass  
\_\_\_\_\_ bone-unspecified    ☒ X lithics-aboriginal  
\_\_\_\_\_ bone-worked    \_\_\_\_\_ metal-nonprecious  
\_\_\_\_\_ brick/building debris    \_\_\_\_\_ metal-precious/coin  
☒ X ceramic-aboriginal    \_\_\_\_\_ shell-unworked  
\_\_\_\_\_ ceramic-nonaboriginal    \_\_\_\_\_ shell-worked  
\_\_\_\_\_ daub    \_\_\_\_\_ Others: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Disposition List\*

- A - category always collected  
S - some items in category collected  
O - observed first hand, but not collected  
R - collected and subsequently left at site  
I - informant reported category present  
U - unknown

Artifact Comments \_\_\_\_\_

#### DIAGNOSTICS (Type or mode, and frequency: e.g., Suwanee ppk, heat-treated chert, Deptford Check-stamped, ironstone/whiteware)

- |                         |          |          |          |           |          |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. Lake Jackson Incised | N= 9     | 5. _____ | N= _____ | 9. _____  | N= _____ |
| 2. _____                | N= _____ | 6. _____ | N= _____ | 10. _____ | N= _____ |
| 3. _____                | N= _____ | 7. _____ | N= _____ | 11. _____ | N= _____ |
| 4. _____                | N= _____ | 8. _____ | N= _____ | 12. _____ | N= _____ |

### ENVIRONMENT

Nearest fresh water type\* & name (incl. relict source) 600-1200 feet \_\_\_\_\_ Distance (m)/bearing \_\_\_\_\_ East

Natural community (FNAI category\* or leave blank) \_\_\_\_\_

Local vegetation Bahia grass over site, some large pecan trees nearby, tallow swamp nearby, mixed hardwoods nearby

Topography\* relatively flat; 2 ft. or less elevation over site area \_\_\_\_\_ Min Elevation 93 ft. amsl    Max Elevation 96 ft. amsl

Present land use Improved pasture.

SCS soil series ? \_\_\_\_\_ Soil association? \_\_\_\_\_

### FURTHER INFORMATION

Informant(s): Name/Address/Phone/Email \_\_\_\_\_

Describe field & analysis notes, artifacts, photos. For each, give type\* (e.g., notes), curating organization\*, accession #s, and short description.

Field notes by the day and field maps. All curated by the Florida Department of State, Division of Historical Resources

Manuscripts or Publications on the site (Use continuation sheet, give FMSF# if relevant) Okeeheepkee Prairie Phase I Archeological and Historical Survey,  
Leon County, Florida \_\_\_\_\_

Recorder(s): Name/Addr./Phone/Email Carlos A. Martinez, phone= 850 413-6674 or home 850-877-7860 or email carlos\_martinez@dcf.state.fl.us

Affiliation\* or FAS Chapter \_\_\_\_\_

\* Consult *Guide to Archaeological Site Form* for preferred descriptions not listed above (data are "coded fields" at the Site File).

**SITE PLAN & USGS REQUIRED** At 1"=300' (1:3600) or larger scale, show: site boundaries, scale, north arrow, datum, test/collection units, landmarks, mappers,  
date.

Submitted with final report.



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 11/10/01 BY 60322 UCBAW



8LE00001 LAKE JACKSON MOUND STATE ARCH. SITE

A Bureau of Archaeological Research Radiocarbon Date is Recorded,  
in BAR Collection's Radiocarbon Date File. Consult that file for details.

**LETTER OF TRANSMISSION  
FROM RECREATION AND PARKS TO SITE FILE**

*Send a completed copy of this form for each site or artifact collection that is recorded, along with the submissions in the Monitoring Package. Site File will return Transmission Form to Rec. & Parks with newly assigned file numbers.*

**FROM:**

Contact Name WILLIAM KELLERMAN  
Name of Park LAKE JACKSON MOUNDS S.A.S  
Address of Park 1022 DESOTO PARK DR  
TALLAHASSEE FL 32303  
Phone Number 922-6007  
Fax 488-0366

**Checklist for Submissions To Site File**

See "Letter Instructions" & "Collections Guidelines"

- ☐ Site File Form
- ☐ Copy of Post-Monitoring Memo
- ☐ Site Plot on 7.5 Minute USGS Map
- ☐ Large Scale Plan of Site & Project
- ☐ Artifacts Properly Packed
- ☐ FPS Monitoring Field Sheet(s)
- ☐ This Transmission Form

REPLY TO: (If different from above) \_\_\_\_\_

Site File Number If Known 8 LE1

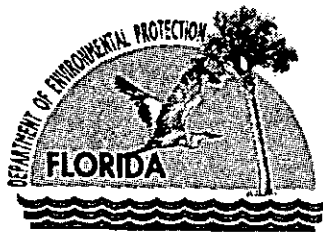
~~[Site File Use Only]: Site Number~~

*Send Monitoring Packages (Site Forms, artifacts, etc.) to:* Assistant Supervisor, Florida Master Site File, Bureau of Archaeological Research, Gray Building, 500 South Bronough Street, Tallahassee, FL 32399-0250

*If you need immediate advice or assistance,* contact the Division of Historical Resources directly. If your situation relates to natural processes like erosion or the long term management of the site, contact Louis Tesar, Supervisor, Archaeological Research Section at (904) 487-2299, or fax (904) 414-2207. If your problem is project-specific, contact Susan Harp, Compliance and Review Section, at (904) 487-2333, or fax (904) 922-0496.

*Other forms or questions:* Forms are also available from the Florida Master Site File for recording historic standing structures, cemeteries, bridges, underwater sites and shipwrecks (all should be fifty years or older). To get copies of these forms, or for any other questions, please call the Site File at (904) 487-2299, Suncom 277-2299, Fax 904-921-0372.

~~[Site File Use Only]: Staffer completing~~ CH/RC 1/1/96 ~~Date~~ 1/1/96



Jeb Bush  
Governor

# Department of Environmental Protection

David B. Struhs  
Secretary

Division of Recreation & Parks  
Tallahassee/St. Marks GEOPark  
1022 DeSoto Park Drive  
Tallahassee, FL 32301  
850/922-6007

August 12, 2000

Division of Historical Resources  
Bureau of Historic Preservation  
Compliance Review Section  
Attention: Susan Harp  
R. A. Gray Building  
500 South Bronough St.  
Tallahassee, FL 32399-0250


00 AUG 15 PM 3:38  
RECEIVED  
DIVISION OF HISTORICAL RESOURCES

Dear Ms. Harp

This letter is to inform you that the ground-disturbing portion of the underground power line project at Lake Jackson Mounds was completed on 8/11/00. Reference DHR Project File No. 2000-05815.

A 4-inch wide trench was dug with a ditch witch and monitored by me. Trench depth varied because of large roots but we tried to maintain 18 inches. Only a few artifacts were found during screening using 1/4-inch mesh screen and they were all discovered in 4 locations along the trench. Much of the area was previously bulldozed and filled for preparation for the shop and mobile home site. I am enclosing the bagged artifacts, monitoring field sheet, letter of transmission and drawings of the project area with locations marked as to where the artifacts were found.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call.

Sincerely,  
  
Bill Kellerman, Assistant Park Manager

CC: C. W. Smith, Park Manager  
Ed Higgins, Chief, Bureau of Parks, District 1  
Steve Martin, Bureau of Natural & Cultural Resources

*"Protect, Conserve and Manage Florida's Environment and Natural Resources"*

*Printed on recycled paper.*



Jeb Bush  
Governor

# Department of Environmental Protection

Division of Recreation & Parks  
Tallahassee/St. Marks GEOPark  
1022 DeSoto Park Drive  
Tallahassee, FL 32301  
850/922-6007

David B. Struhs  
Secretary

October 18, 1999

Ms. Susan Harp  
Department of State  
Bureau of Historic Preservation  
500 South Bronough Street  
Mail Station #8  
Tallahassee, FL 32399-0250

RECEIVED  
BUREAU OF  
HISTORIC PRESERVATION  
99 OCT 21 AM 5:45

Dear Ms. Harp;

DHR project file number 99-6005 has been completed, all disturbed soil was screened and no artifacts were found. This area has all been disturbed by previous construction.

Thank you for your assistance in getting this project approved. Please call if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

William J. Kellerman  
Assistant Manager

WJK/SD

cc: C. W. Smith, Park Manager  
Tallahassee/St. Marks GEOPark



Jeb Bush  
Governor

996418

# Department of Environmental Protection

Division of Recreation & Parks  
Tallahassee/St. Marks GEOPark  
1022 DeSoto Park Drive  
Tallahassee, FL 32301  
850/922-6007

David B. Struhs  
Secretary

August 31, 1999

Ms. Susan Harp  
Bureau of Historic Preservation  
R. A. Gray Building, M.S. #8  
500 South Bronough Street  
Tallahassee, Fl 32399-0250

Dear Ms. Harp;

The attached Material's are from a project that came about suddenly at Lake Jackson Mounds because of a lake bottom dredging project.

Four post holes approximately 8 inches in diameter by 30 inches deep were dug to place posts for a gate so trucks could enter the property and pick up the lake bottom spoils. The holes were dug with a hand post hole digger and I Screened all of the soil through a ¼ inch mesh hardware cloth screen.

Thank you for your attention and if you have any questions please do not hesitate to call.

Sincerely,

Bill Kellerman

Assistant Park Manager

cc: Steve Martin, Cultural Resources  
Bureau of Natural & Cultural Resources

C. W. Smith, Park Manager  
Tallahassee/St. Marks GEOPark

Ed Higgins, Chief  
Bureau of Parks, District 1

RECEIVED  
BUREAU OF  
HISTORIC PRESERVATION  
99 AUG 31 PM 3:51

8LE1

MEMORANDUM

To: Florida Site File, State Lands file, and John Scafidi.

From: Louis D. Tesar ~~LS~~ 10/26/92

Date: October 26, 1992

Subject: Utility trench at Lake Jackson Mounds Site

John Scafidi called this a.m. to advise BAR concerning the planned excavation of an electric utility trench from the District Manager's house to a utility shed at the Lake Jackson Mounds Archaeological <sup>Site</sup>. DNR plans to use a mechanical trencher to lay the electric line. I indicated that the 2" to 4" wide mechanically dug trench would, because of the project's location, have a low likelihood of adversely affecting significant cultural resources. However, such limited mechanical trenching could serve to identify the location of structures and hearths. John's planned screening of the trench spoil will fulfill this purpose. He will advise ~~of~~ of the results.

US



SECRETARY OF STATE  
JESSE J. McCrary, JR.

STATE OF FLORIDA  
**Department of State**  
THE CAPITOL  
TALLAHASSEE 32304

August 14, 1978

L. ROSS MORRELL, ACTING DIRECTOR  
DIVISION OF ARCHIVES, HISTORY, AND  
RECORDS MANAGEMENT  
(904) 488-1480

IN REPLY REFER TO:

Mr. John F. Scarry  
Historic Sites Specialist  
(904) 487-2333

Vin Steponaitis  
University of Michigan Archaeological Project  
c/o Department of Anthropology  
University of Alabama  
University, Alabama

Dear Vin,

Here is a xerox of the vessel reproduction I told you about. The vessel, a cylindrical beaker, was found in Mound 3 at the Lake Jackson site (8Le1). This is the mound which yielded all of the Southern Cult burials in 1976. I believe that this vessel was associated with one of the burials. The vessel is grog-tempered, typical at this site. The triangular areas are excised.

Calvin Jones, who excavated at Mound 3, informed me that there is another, similar vessel in the Florida State Museum. This second vessel, from an unknown location (mound) near Apalachicola Florida has only two courses of triangles which are incised. Moore (1902) located several Fort Walton period mound sites near Apalachicola, including Pierce and Cool Springs, but we are not sure where this vessel comes from.

I hope this information proves useful to you. I'll see you in a week.

Sincerely,

  
John F. Scarry,  
Historic Sites Specialist

JFS/eh

enclosure



# OUTDOORS

## LAKE JACKSON MOUNDS

# Archaeological site offers insight into natural history

The large, earthen mounds are remnants of an American Indian civilization that flourished from about 1200-1500 A.D.

By Tom Broderidge

DEPT. OF CULTURAL RESOURCES

Whoever said that the best things in life are free might just have come from visiting the Lake Jackson Mounds State Archaeological Site.

Located near the southwest shore of Lake Jackson, and only a few minutes north of Tallahassee, the 81-acre state park offers a quick sylvan retreat from city noise and traffic while also offering an intriguing insight into both the natural and human history of the area.

The park gets its name from the complex of seven larger-than-house-size earthen mounds that are remnants of an American Indian civilization that flourished from about 1200-1500 A.D. Thought to be temple mounds and one possible burial mound, the largest is 278 feet by 312 feet at the base and about 36 feet high. Two of the mounds are within the park and visitors can examine them from ground level or, using flights of wooden steps, climb to the top.

### Gorgeous hiking trail

Also in the park is the Butler Wood hiking trail, a half-mile loop trail that was named for Col. Robert Butler, who was Florida's first Surveyor General under Andrew Jackson's governorship and who owned the land as part of a larger plantation during the territorial and early statehood period of 1823 to 1860.

The trail cuts through upland pine woods and hardwood forest. Although the trail can be comfortably walked in only about 30 minutes, the hiker encounters a surprisingly rich variety of plants that might include violets, trillium and rattlesnake fern, and animals such as deer, fox, raccoon and wood duck.

The Butler Wood trail begins immediately at the south end of the parking lot and leads through thick trees down to a hundred feet of boardwalk that spans a



Tom Broderidge/De-mocrat

Park ranger Mark D. Stevenson points out flora to park visitors Angela Christian and her son, Jamie Christian.

small swampy area.

From the swamp the trail climbs and then follows a dike for several hundred feet, crossing a wooden boardwalk bridge before descending to the ravine floor to cross a small stream. The trail climbs

again, and the rest of the walk is over high ground, meandering through the woods and back toward the parking lot, offering a final view of a large pit which is thought to

have been one of the sources of the dirt that went into the nearby mounds.

### Trail is well marked

The trail is well marked and easy to follow and has strategically placed benches that give hikers convenient places to rest, while small informational plaques are sprinkled along the trail to describe many of the park's features, including ferns,

mockernut hickory trees, sweet gum trees, and the forest ravines locally called "sheepheads."

One plaque in front of a 40-foot long fallen tree is entitled "Life from the dead" and outlines the role of bacteria and insects in the process of decomposition that will eventually transform the rotting tree into a pile of brown humus that will enrich the soil of the forest floor.

For most of its length the trail is a five-foot wide soft, sandy path with only gentle grades. However, in several places exposed tree roots make the footing uneven and slippery.

The Butler Wood Trail is not wheelchair accessible.

### This park is free

There is no admission charge to get into the park. And if that isn't enough of a bargain, park rangers also offer free tours. "We will give a tour to a large group, but we will also give a tour for just one person," says Park Ranger Mark D. Stevenson, who typically gives 30 group tours and many more individual tours each year. "All people have to do is call ahead and request it."

### Nice picnic area

In addition to the mounds and the hiking trail, the park also has a shady picnic area equipped with a half dozen tables and barbecue stoves. There are restroom facilities and a paved parking lot. The park is clean and well maintained, and there is a full-time resident park ranger.

The park is open from 8 a.m. until sundown 365 days a year.

All plant and animal life in the park is protected, Stevenson reminds. Injunctants and firearms are not permitted, and pets must be on a six-foot long, hand-held leash. Because of the sensitivity of the archaeological area, park rules prohibit removing any artifact or disturbing the ground in any way. That means not even driving stakes into the ground to play horseshoes or even to erect a volleyball net.

"There are many other parks that provide the public with a wide range of recreational facilities," Stevenson says. "But here we are most concerned with preserving the integrity of the site."

For more information about the park or to request a tour, call (904) 562-0492.

To get to the Lake Jackson Mounds State Archaeological Site from Tallahassee, take U.S. 27 two miles north from I-10 turn right on Crowder Road (traffic light at Winn Dixie shopping center). Continue on for one mile. Turn right and follow Indian Mounds Road for 4 miles.



STATE OF FLORIDA  
Department of State

DIVISION OF ARCHIVES, HISTORY  
AND RECORDS MANAGEMENT

Bureau of Historic Preservation

HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY

County Leon

Entry No. 13-11 Date 8/11/70

<b>1. NAME</b>			
COMMON: <u>Lake Jackson Mounds</u>			
AND/OR HISTORIC: <u>Lake Jackson Mound Complex</u>			
<b>2. LOCATION</b>			
STREET AND NUMBER: <u>South shore of Lake Jackson</u> <u>4 1/2 miles north of Tallahassee via U.S. 27</u>			
CITY OR TOWN: <u>Tallahassee vicinity</u>			
STATE <u>Florida</u>		CODE	COUNTY: <u>Leon</u>
<b>3. CLASSIFICATION</b>			
CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP		STATUS
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Both		<input type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)		ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Government <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Museum <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Additional land owned by private party needed.			
<b>4. OWNER OF PROPERTY</b>			
OWNER'S NAME: <u>Division of Recreation and Parks</u> <u>Department of Natural Resources</u>			
STREET AND NUMBER: <u>Larson Building</u>			
CITY OR TOWN: <u>Tallahassee</u>		STATE: <u>Florida</u>	CODE
<b>5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION</b>			
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.: <u>Clerk of Deeds, Leon County Courthouse</u>			
STREET AND NUMBER: <u>Monroe Street</u>			
CITY OR TOWN: <u>Tallahassee</u>		STATE: <u>Florida</u>	CODE
<b>6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS</b>			
TITLE OF SURVEY: <u>Advance nomination to the</u> <u>Florida Archeological Survey &amp; National Register</u>			
DATE OF SURVEY: <u>1940-Le-1</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local			
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS: <u>Division of Archives, History and</u> <u>Records Management, Department of State</u>			
STREET AND NUMBER: <u>The Capitol</u>			
CITY OR TOWN: <u>Tallahassee</u>		STATE: <u>Florida</u>	CODE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

County Leon  
Entry No. 13-11 Date 8/11/70

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LE1

## 9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Boyd, Mark F. Mission Sites in Florida. Florida Historical Quarterly, Vol. 17, No. 4 pp. 255-280. Tallahassee, 1939.

Fryman, Frank B., Jr. Report on Test Excavations, Lake Jackson Site (8Le 1). Manuscript on file, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties, Div. of Archives, History and Records Mgt., Dept. of State. Tallahassee, 1970.

Fryman, Frank B., Jr. The Lake Jackson Site (8Le 1): Its Location, Significance and Potential. Manuscript on file, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties, Div. of Archives, History and Records Mgt., Dept. of State, Tallahassee, 1971.

## 10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

Continued.

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds
NW	30° 31' 00"	84° 17' 48"		° ' "	° ' "	° ' "
NE	30° 31' 00"	84° 17' 35"				
SE	30° 30' 00"	84° 17' 35"				
SW	30° 30' 00"	84° 17' 48"				

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 60 acres

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

## 11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: Reviewed by: Randy F. Nimnicht, Historic Preservationist  
Frank B. Fryman, Archaeologist

ORGANIZATION: Division of Archives, History and Records Mgt. DATE: 3/22/71

STREET AND NUMBER: Department of State, The Capitol

CITY OR TOWN: Tallahassee STATE: Florida CODE: 12

## 12. PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT: Division of Archives, History, and Records Mgt.

DATE OF PHOTO: August, 1970

NEGATIVE FILED AT: Division of Archives, History and Records Mgt., Dept. of State

## IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

General views of area and individual mounds 1-7

## MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE: Florida Highway Transportation Map

SCALE: 1 inch = 2 miles

DATE: 1970

## REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

1. Property boundaries where required.
2. North arrow.
3. Latitude and longitude reference.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

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LEI  
NO  
LAKE JACKSON MOUND COMPLEX

U.S. 27

4 1/2 miles north of Tallahassee

Leon County

This is one of the largest mound centers in northwest Florida. Its setting is the natural lake shore of Lake Jackson, backed immediately to the west by the sloping high bluffs of "Southern Pine Hills." The mound group consists of six or seven mounds ranging from 8 meters down to 1 meter in height.

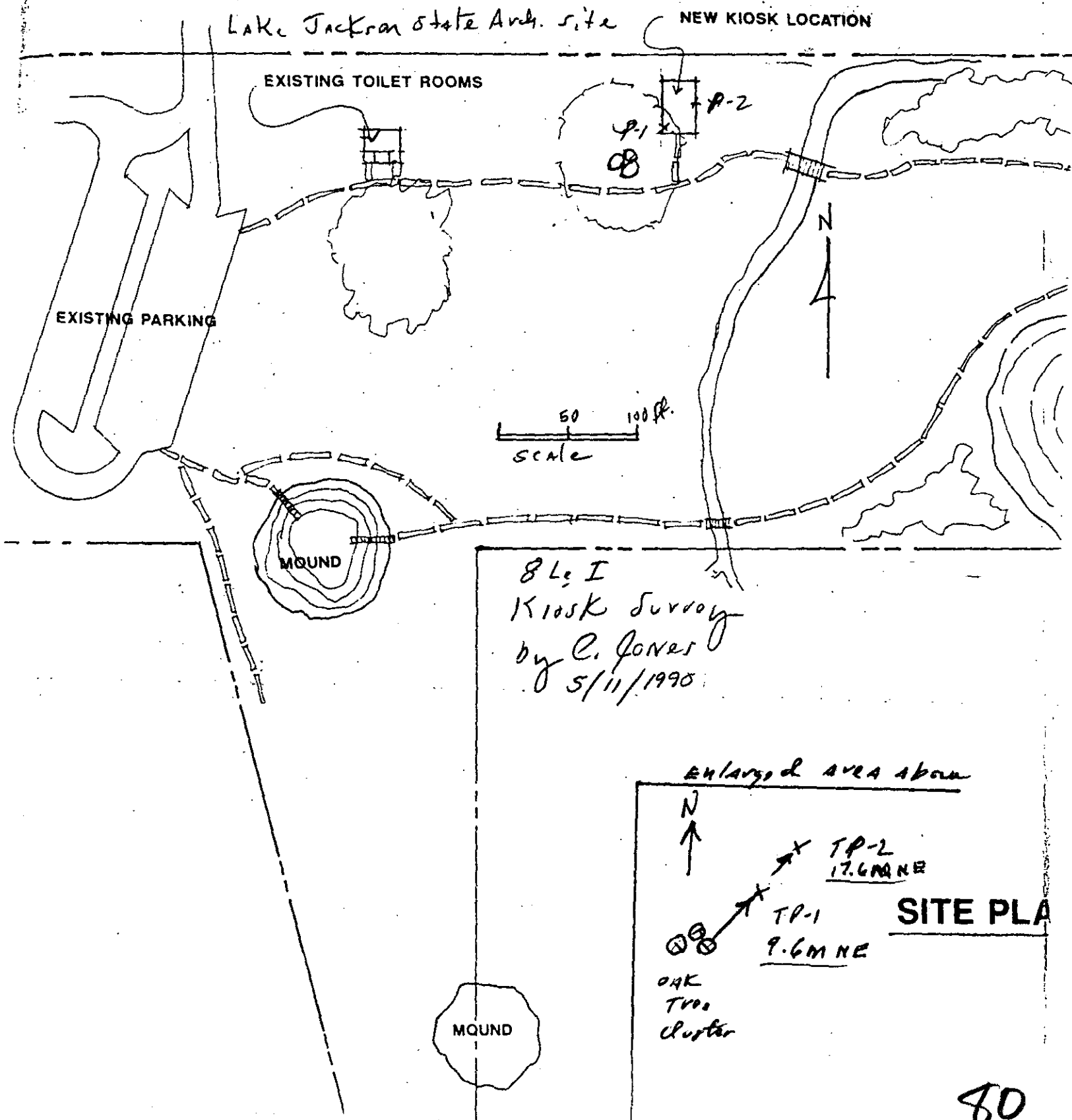
The area was acquired by the Florida Park Service in 1966. Some historians suggest the village, Anhayea, at this place, was where Spanish explorer, Hernando de Soto, and his men spent the fall and winter of 1539-40. Since twelve priests accompanied the Spaniards, it is deduced that the first Christmas service in what is now the United States was celebrated here. The Apalachee Village, Escambe, and its 17th Century Spanish mission were also in this vicinity.

CONTINUATION SHEET

ADD 158 1009 8LE1\*911\*one of the largest known prehistoric mound centers in NW Fla, occupied during the late prehistoric Fort Walton period (ca. A.D. 1300-1600); the residents of the Lake Jackson site were undoubtedly the prehistoric ancestors of the historic Apalachee Indians, who occupied much of NW Fla during the Spanish mission period (ca. A.D. 1625-1750); it's status as the largest known ceremonial center of the Fort Walton period leaves no doubt as to its importance archaeologically; few Fort Walton sites of any size have as yet been excavated, thus the potential for recovering valuable archaeological data is considerable\*\*

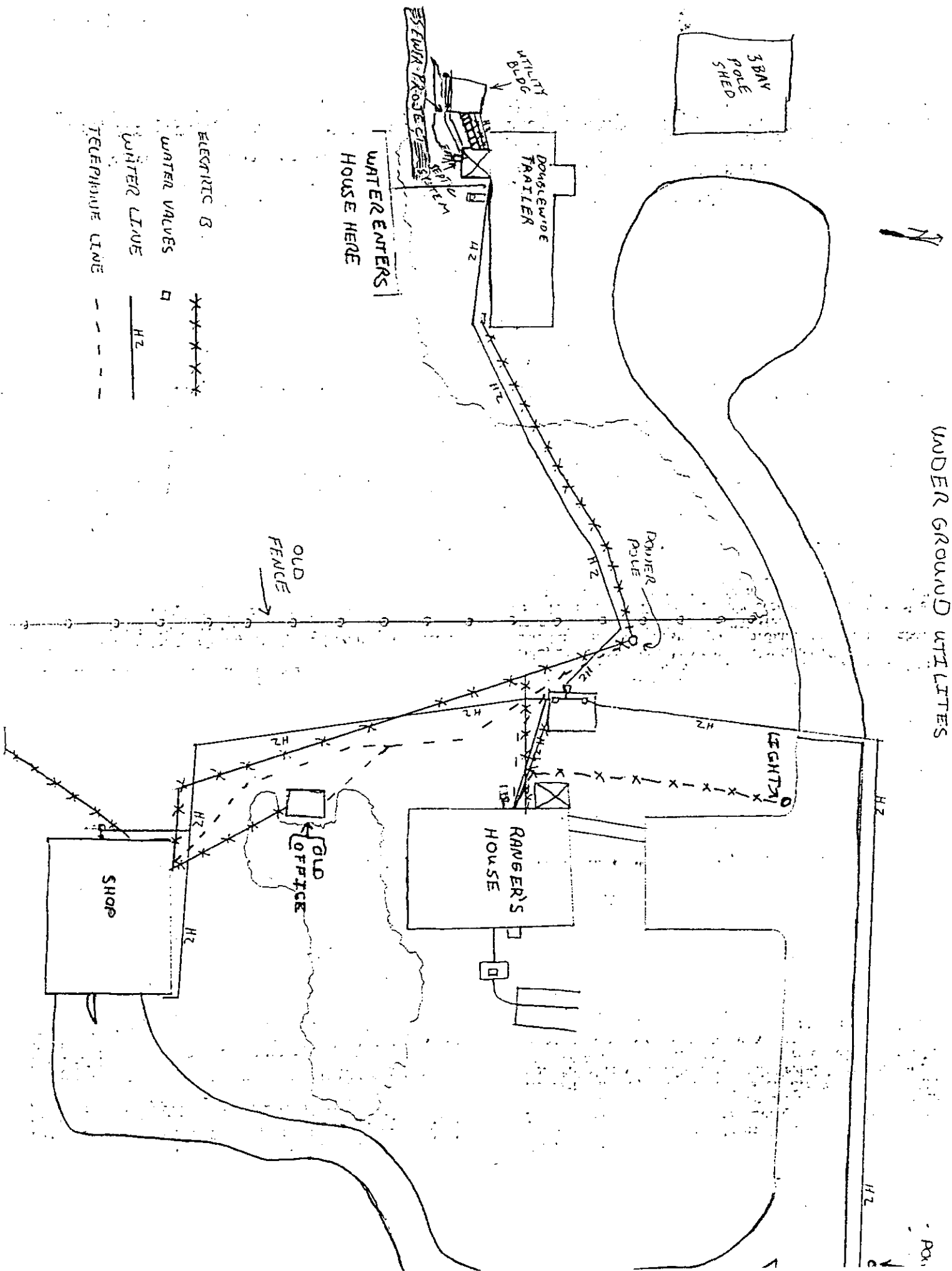
*no space between \*'s*

(E)



# LIKE JACKSON MOUNDS

## UNDER GROUND UTILITIES



(Transmit with artifacts to: Florida Master Site File, Bureau of Archaeological Research, R.A. Gray Building, 500 South Bronough Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0250)

Park Name

Collector's Name

Project Name

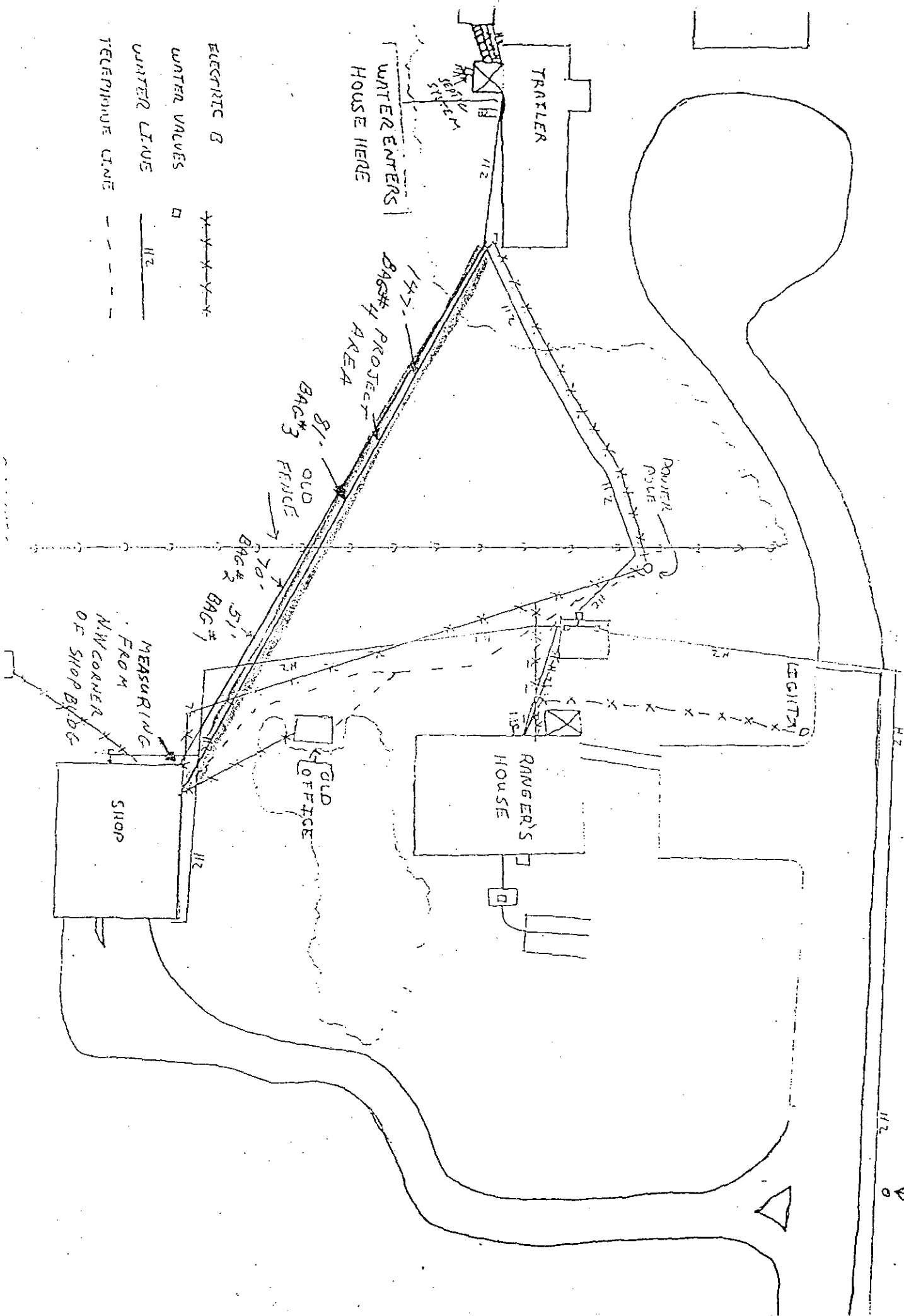
Recorder's Name

DATE: 8/11/00

PAGE NUMBER 1 OF 1



# UNDER GROUND UTILITIES



ELECTRIC   
 WATER VALVES   
 WATER LINE   
 TELEPHONE LINE

LAKE JACKSON MOUND S.A.S.

